

Publications for Keith A. Brewster, Ph.D. (current to 1/26/2023)

**Refereed Publications:**

- Baembitov, R., M. Kezunovic, K. Brewster, and Z. Obradovic, 2023: Incorporating wind modeling into an electric grid outage risk prediction and mitigation solution, *IEEE Access*, accepted for publication. doi: [IEEE Access, DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2023.3234984](https://doi.org/10.1109/ACCESS.2023.3234984)
- Supinie, T.A., J. Park, N. Snook, X.-M. Hu, K.A. Brewster, M. Xue, J.R. Carley, 2022: Cool-Season Evaluation of FV3-LAM-Based CONUS-Scale Forecasts with Physics Configurations of Experimental RRFS Ensembles, *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **150**(9), 2379-2398. doi: [10.1175/MWR-D-21-0331.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-21-0331.1)
- Hu, X.-M., J. Park, T. Supinie, N.A. Snook, M. Xue, K.A. Brewster, J. Brotzge, J.R. Carley, 2023: Diagnosing near-surface model errors with candidate physics parameterization schemes for multi-physics Rapid Refresh Forecast System (RRFS) ensemble during winter over northeastern US and southern Great Plains, *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **151**(1), 39-61, doi: [doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-22-0085.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-22-0085.1)
- Morris, M. T., K. A. Brewster, and F. H. Carr, 2021: Assessing the impact of non-conventional radar and surface observations on high-resolution analyses and forecasts of a severe hail storm. *Electronic J. Severe Storms Meteor.*, **16**(1), 1-39. <https://ejssm.org/archives/2021/vol16-1-2021>
- Snook, N., F. Kong, A. Clark, B. Roberts, K.A. Brewster, M. Xue, 2020: Comparison and Verification of Point-Wise and Patch-Wise Localized Probability-Matched Mean Algorithms for Ensemble Consensus Precipitation Forecasts, *Geophys. Res. Letters*, **47**, doi: [10.1029/2020GL087839](https://doi.org/10.1029/2020GL087839)
- McFarquhar, G. M., E. Smith, E. A. Pillar-Little, K. Brewster, P. B. Chilson, T. R. Lee, S. Waugh, N. Yussouf, X. Wang, M. Xue, G. de Boer, J. A. Gibbs, C. Fiebrich, B. Baker, J. Brotzge, F. Carr, H. Christoffersen, M. Fengler, P. Hall, T. Hock, A. Houston, R. Huck, J. Jacob, R. Palmer, P. K. Quinn, M. Wagner, Y. Zhang, and D. Hawk, 2020: Current and Future Uses of UAS for Improved Forecasts/Warnings and Scientific Studies, *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, **101**, doi: [10.1175/BAMS-D-20-0015.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-20-0015.1)
- Potvin, C.K., J. R. Carley, A.J. Clark, L. J. Wicker, P. S. Skinner, A. E. Reinhart, B. T. Gallo, J. S. Kain, G. S. Romine, E. A. Aligo, K. A. Brewster, D. C. Dowell, L. M. Harris, I. L. Jirak, F. Kong, T. A. Supinie, K. W. Thomas, X. Wang, Y. Wang, and M. Xue, 2019: Systematic Comparison of Convection-Allowing Models during the 2017 NOAA HWT Spring Forecasting Experiment, *Wea. & Forecasting*, **34**, doi: [10.1175/WAF-D-19-0056.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/WAF-D-19-0056.1)
- Zhang, C., M. Xue, T.A. Supinie, F. Kong, N. Snook, K.W. Thomas, K. Brewster, Y. Jung, L.M. Harris and S.-J. Lin (2019). How well does an FV3-based model predict precipitation at a convection-allowing resolution? Results from CAPS forecasts for the 2018 NOAA hazardous weather test bed with different physics combinations. *Geophys. Res. Letters*, **46**. doi: [10.1029/2018gl081702](https://doi.org/10.1029/2018gl081702).
- Snook, N., F. Kong, K.A. Brewster, M. Xue, K.W. Thomas, T.A. Supine, B. Albright, S. Perfater, 2019: Evaluation of convection-permitting precipitation forecast products using WRF, NMMB, and FV3 for the 2016-2017 NOAA Hydrometeorology Testbed Flash Flood and Intense Rainfall Experiments, *Wea. & Forecasting*, doi: [10.1175/waf-d-18-0155.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/waf-d-18-0155.1).
- Gasperoni, N.A., K.A. Brewster, X. Wang, and F.H. Carr. 2018: Assessing impacts of high-frequency assimilation of surface observations for the forecast of convection initiation on 3 April 2014 within the Dallas-Ft. Worth Testbed., *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **146**, 3845-3872. doi: [10.1175/MWR-D-18-0177.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-18-0177.1)
- Clark, A.J., I.L. Jirak, S. R. Dembek, G.J. Creager, F. Kong, K. W. Thomas, K. H. Knopfmeier, B. T. Gallo, C. J. Melick, M. Xue, K. A. Brewster, Y. Jung, A. Kennedy, X. Dong, J. Markel, M.

- Gilmore, G.S. Romine, K.R. Fossell, R.A. Sobash, J.R. Carley, B.S. Ferrier, M. Pyle, C. R. Alexander, S.J. Weiss, J. S. Kain, L. J. Wicker, G. Thompson, R. D. Adams-Selin, and D. A. Imy 2018: Community Leveraged Unified Ensemble (CLUE) in the 2016 NOAA/Hazardous Weather Testbed Spring Forecasting Experiment. *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, 99, doi: [10.1175/BAMS-D-16-0309.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/BAMS-D-16-0309.1)
- Stratman, D.R. and K.A. Brewster, 2017: Sensitivities of 1-km Forecasts of 24 May 2011 Tornadic Supercells to Microphysics Parameterizations, *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **147**, 2697-2721. doi:[10.1175/MWR-D-16-0282.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-16-0282.1)
- Gallo, B.T, A.J. Clark, I. Jirak, J.S. Kain, Steven J. Weiss, Michael Coniglio, K. Knopfmeier, J. Correia Jr., C. J. Melick, C. D. Karstens, E. Iyer, A.R. Dean, M. Xue, F. Kong, Y. Jung, F. Shen, K.W. Thomas, K. Brewster, D. Stratman, G. W. Carbin, W. Line, R. Adams-Selin, and S. Willington, 2017: Breaking New Ground in Severe Weather Prediction: The 2015 NOAA/Hazardous Weather Testbed Spring Forecasting Experiment. *Wea. and Forecasting*, **32**, doi: [10.1175/WAF-D-16-0178.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/WAF-D-16-0178.1)
- Stanesic, A. and K. A. Brewster, 2016: Impact of radar data assimilation on the numerical simulation of a severe storm in Croatia, *Meteorologische Zeitschrift*, **25**, 37-53. doi: [10.1127/metz/2015/0574](https://doi.org/10.1127/metz/2015/0574)
- Johnson, A., X. Wang, M. Xue, F. Kong, G. Zhao, Y. Wang, K.W. Thomas, K. A. Brewster, and J. Gao 2014: Multiscale characteristics and evolution of perturbations for warm season convection-allowing precipitation forecasts: Dependence on background flow and method of perturbation. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **142**, 1053-1073. doi:[10.1175/MWR-D-13-00204.1](https://doi.org/10.1175/MWR-D-13-00204.1).
- Gao, J., T.M. Smith, D.J. Stensrud, C., Fu, K. Calhoun, K.L. Manross, J. Brogden, V. Lakshmanan, Y. Wang, K.W. Thomas, K. Brewster, M. Xue, 2013: Real-Time Weather-adaptive 3DVAR analysis system for severe weather detections and warnings. *Wea. and Forecasting*, **28**, 727-745.
- Clark, A. J., J. S. Kain, D. J. Stensrud, M. Xue, F. Kong, M. C. Coniglio, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, J. Gao, X. Wang, S. J. Weiss, and J. Du, 2011: Probabilistic Precipitation Forecast Skill as a Function of Ensemble Size and Spatial Scale in a Convection-allowing Ensemble, *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **139**, 1410-1418.
- Schenkman, A., M. Xue, A. Shapiro, K. Brewster, and J. Gao, 2011: Impact of CASA radar and Oklahoma mesonet data assimilation on the analysis and prediction of tornadic mesovortices in a MCS. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **139**, 3422-3445.
- Schenkman, A., M. Xue, A. Shapiro, K. Brewster, and J. Gao, 2011: The analysis and prediction of the 8-9 May 2007 Oklahoma tornadic mesoscale convective system by assimilating WSR-88D and CASA radar data using 3DVAR. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **139**, 224-246.
- Clark, A. J., S. J. Weiss, J.S. Kain, I. L. Jirak, M. Coniglio, C.J. Melick, C. Siewert, R.A. Sobash, P. T. Marsh, A. R. Dean, M. Xue, F. Kong, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, J. Gao, X. Wang, J. Du, D. R. Novak, F. E. Barthold, M. J. Bodner, J. J. Levit, C.B. Entwistle, T. L. Jensen, J. Correia Jr., 2012: An Overview of the 2010 Hazardous Weather Testbed Experimental Forecast Program Spring Experiment, *Bull. of the Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, **93**, 55-74
- Ge, G., J. Gao, K. Brewster, and M. Xue, 2010: Impacts of beam broadening and earth curvature on 3D variational radar data assimilation with two Doppler radars. *J. Atmos. Ocean Tech.*, **27**, 616-637.
- Kain, J. S., M. Xue, M. C. Coniglio, S. J. Weiss, F. Kong, T. L. Jensen, B. G. Brown, J. Gao, K. Brewster, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, C. S. Schwartz, and J. J. Levit, 2010: Assessing advances in the assimilation of radar data within a collaborative forecasting-research environment. *Wea. Forecasting*, **25**, 1510-1521.
- McLaughlin, D., D. Pepyne, B. Philips, J. Kurose, M. Zink, E. Knapp, D. Westbrook, E. Lyons, A. Hopf, A. DeFonzo, R. Contreras, T. Djaferis, E. Insanic, S. Frasier, V. Chandrasekar, F. Junyent,

- N. Bharadwaj, Y. Liu, and Y. Wang, K. Droegeemeier, M. Xue, J. Brotzge, F. Carr, K. Kloesel, K. Brewster, S. Cruz-Pol, and K. Hondl, 2009: Short-Wavelength Technology and the Potential for Distributed Networks of Small Radar Systems, *Bull. Amer. Meteor. Soc.*, **90**, 1797-1817.
- Brewster, K.A., D.B. Weber, S. Marru, K.W. Thomas, D. Gannon, K. Droegeemeier, J. Alameda, S. J. Weiss, 2008: On-Demand Severe Weather Forecasts Using TeraGrid via the LEAD Portal. *Online Proceedings, TeraGrid08*, Las Vegas, NV.
- Gao, J., K. Brewster, and M. Xue, 2008: Variation of radio refractivity with respect to moisture and temperature and influence on radar ray path. *Adv. Atmos. Sci.*, 1098-1106.
- Hu, M., M. Xue, and K. Brewster, 2006: 3DVAR and cloud analysis with WSR-88D Level-II Data for the Prediction of Fort Worth Tornadic Thunderstorms Part I: Cloud analysis and its impact. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **134**, 675-698.
- Hu, M., M. Xue, J. Gao and K. Brewster: 2006: 3DVAR and Cloud Analysis with WSR-88D Level-II Data for the Prediction of Fort Worth Tornadic Thunderstorms Part II: Impact of radial velocity analysis via 3DVAR, *Mon Wea Rev.*, **134**, 699-721.
- Gao, J., K. Brewster, and M. Xue, 2006: A comparison of the radar ray path equations and approximations for use in radar data assimilation. *Adv. Atmos. Sci.*, **32**, 190-198.
- Droegeemeier, K.K., D. Gannon, D.A. Reed, B. Plale, J. Alameda, T. Baltzer, K. Brewster, R.D. Clark, B. Domenico, S.J. Graves, E. Joseph, D. Murray, R. Ramachandran, M. Ramamurthy, L. Ramakrishnan, J.A. Rushing, D. Weber, R. Wilhelmson, A. Wilson, M. Xue and S. Yalda, 2005: Service-oriented environments for dynamically interacting with mesoscale weather. *Computing in Science and Engineering*, **7**(6), 12-29.
- Gao, J., M. Xue, K. Brewster, and K. K. Droegeemeier 2004: A three-dimensional variational data assimilation method with recursive filter for single-Doppler radar, *J. Atmos. Oceanic. Technol.* 457-469.
- Brewster, K.A., 2003: Phase-correction data assimilation and application to storm-scale numerical weather prediction. Part I: Method description and simulation testing. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **131**, 480-492.
- Brewster, K.A., 2003: Phase-correction data assimilation and application to storm-scale numerical weather prediction. Part II: Application to a severe storm outbreak. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **131**, 493-507.
- Souto, M. J., C. F. Balseiro, V. Pérez-Muñozuri, M. Xue, and K. Brewster, 2003: Impact of cloud analysis on numerical weather prediction in the Galician region of Spain, *J. App. Meteor.*, **42**, 129-140.
- Xue, M., D.-H. Wang, J. Gao, K. Brewster, and K.K. Droegeemeier, 2003: The Advanced Regional Prediction System (ARPS) – storm-scale numerical weather prediction and data assimilation. *Meteor. Atmos. Physics*, **82**, 139-170.
- Lazarus, S.M., C.M. Ciliberti, J.D. Horel and K.A. Brewster, 2002: Near-real time applications of a mesoscale analysis system to complex terrain. *Wea. and Forecasting*, **17**, 971-1000.
- Xue, M., K. K. Droegeemeier, V. Wong, A. Shapiro, K. Brewster, F. Carr, D. Weber, Y. Liu, and D.-H. Wang, 2001: The Advanced Regional Prediction System (ARPS) - A multiscale nonhydrostatic atmospheric simulation and prediction tool. Part II: Model physics and applications. *Meteor. Atmos. Physics*, **76**, 143-165.
- Sathy, A., G. Bassett, K. Droegeemeier, M. Xue, and K. Brewster, 1996: Experiences using high performance computing for operational stormscale weather prediction, In: *Concurrency: Practice and Experience, special issue on Commercial and industrial Applications on High Performance Computing*. John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., 731-740.
- Miller, P.A., M.F. Barth, D.W. van de Kamp, T.W. Schlatter, B.L. Weber, D.B. Wuertz and K.A. Brewster, 1994: An evaluation of two automated quality control methods designed for use with

- hourly wind profiler data. *Ann. Geophysicae*, **12**, 711-724.
- Benjamin, S.G., K.A. Brewster, R. Brummer, B.F. Jewett, T.S. Schlatter, T.L. Smith and P.A. Stamus, 1991: An isentropic three-hourly data assimilation system using ACARS aircraft observations. *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **119**, 888-906.
- Brewster, K.A., 1989: Profiler Training Manual #2: Quality Control of Wind Profiler Data. NOAA/ERL/FSL, Boulder, CO, and NOAA/NWS/OM, Silver Spring, MD., 109 pp.
- Brady, R.H. and Brewster, K.A., 1989: Profiler Training manual #3: Subjective Uses of Wind Profiler Data in Warm Season Analysis and Forecasting. NOAA/ERL/FSL, Boulder, CO, and NOAA/NWS/OM, Silver Spring, MD., 109 pp. NTIS: PB89-223333INZ
- Brewster, K.A., 1986: Photo of the month: Photographs of a funnel-producing cloudbase swirl., *Mon. Wea. Rev.*, **114**, 1771-1774.
- Brewster, K.A. and D.S. Zrnic', 1986: Comparison of eddy dissipation rates computed from spatial spectra of Doppler velocities and Doppler spectrum widths. *J. Atmos. and Oceanic Tech.*, **3**, 440-452.

### **Technical Reports**

- Brewster, K.A., Degelia, S., Mueller, D., 2014: *Potential Availability and Stability of Solar Power in Oklahoma*, White Paper for Oklahoma Corporation Commission Hearing on Distributed Power, 11 September 2014.
- Brewster, K.A., M. Xue, F. Shen and K. Zhu, 2014: *High Resolution Data Assimilation for Trajectory Improvement*, Final Report to U.S. Air Force ISR Agency, AFTAC, FA7022-12-P-0004, 40 pp.
- Freedman, J., J. W. Zack, J. Manobianco, P. Beaucage, K. Rojowsky, J. L. Schroeder, B. C. Ancell, K. Brewster, K. Thomas, S. Basu, V. Banunarayanan, K. Orwig, J. M. Wilczak, J. W. Cline, and I. Flores, 2014: *The Wind Forecast Improvement Project: Final Report From the Southern Study Region*, DOE EERE, DE-EE0004420, 110 pp.  
[https://www.energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2014/08/f18/Wind\\_Forecast\\_Improvement\\_Project\\_Southern\\_Study\\_Area\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](https://www.energy.gov/sites/prod/files/2014/08/f18/Wind_Forecast_Improvement_Project_Southern_Study_Area_Final_Report.pdf)
- Brotzge, J., R. Contreras, B. Philips and K. Brewster, 2009: Radar feasibility study. Project report NOAA/CASA. 130 pp.
- Brewster, K.A., F.H. Carr, J. Gao, W. Lapenta, G. Jedlovic, 2009: *Impact of the Assimilation of AIRS Soundings and AMSR-E Rainfall on Short Term Forecasts of Mesoscale Weather*, Final Report to NASA Grant NNG04GM66G, 36 pp.
- McPherson, R., K. Brewster, K.C. Crawford, J. Hocker, L. Lemon, W.G. McPherson, Jr., 2009: *Needs Assessment for the Meteorological and Hydrological Service Modernization Project of the Republic of Croatia*. 97 pp.
- Brewster, K.A., K.C. Crawford, J.E. Hocker, R. McPherson, W.G. McPherson, Jr., K.L. Nemunaitis, M. Sumpor, and contributors. K.C. Crawford Project Director, 2009: *DHMZ Modernization Project: Final Report for the Meteorological and Hydrological Service of the Republic of Croatia*. 410 pp.

### **Conference Papers -- First Author (since 2000)**

- Brewster, K.A., A. Bajaj, B.L. Philips, D.L. Pepyne, E. Lyons, and F.H. Carr, 2017: CASA Dallas-Fort Worth Urban Testbed observations: Network of Networks at work. Special Symposium on Meteorological Observations and Instrumentation, 97<sup>th</sup> AMS Annual Meeting, Seattle, WA, January 22-26, 2017, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 1027.

- Brewster, K.A., D.R. Stratman, and R. Hepper, 2016: 4D visualization of storm-scale forecasts using VAPOR in the Hazardous Weather Testbed Spring Forecast Experiment, *28<sup>th</sup> Conf. on Severe Local Storms*, Portland, OR, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 15B.6.
- Brewster, K.A., D.R. Stratman, K.W. Thomas and F.H. Carr, 2016: Incremental analysis updating with variable-depending timing applied to a real-time high resolution forecast system. *28<sup>th</sup> Conf. on Severe Local Storms*, Portland, OR, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 69.  
<https://ams.confex.com/ams/28SLS/webprogram/Paper301694.html>
- Brewster, K.A. and D.R. Stratman, 2016: Tuning an analysis and incremental analysis updating assimilation for an efficient high-resolution forecast system. *Preprints, Integrated Observing and Assimilation Systems for the Atmosphere, Oceans and Land Surface (IAOS-AOLS)*, New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 10.6.  
<https://ams.confex.com/ams/96Annual/webprogram/Paper289235.html>
- Brewster, K.A. and S.K. Degelia, 2016: Availability and variability of potential PV solar and wind power production in Oklahoma. *Preprints, 7<sup>th</sup> Conference on Weather, Climate and the New Energy Economy*, New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 3.3.  
<https://ams.confex.com/ams/96Annual/webprogram/Paper288629.html>
- Brewster, K.A. F.H. Carr, K.W. Thomas and D.R. Stratman, 2015: Utilizing heterogeneous radar systems in a real-time high resolution analysis and short-term forecast system in the Dallas/Ft. Worth Testbed. *Preprints, 37<sup>th</sup> Conference on Radar Meteorology*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 31.  
<https://ams.confex.com/ams/27WAF23NWP/webprogram/Paper273811.html>
- Brewster, K.A. and D.R. Stratman, 2015: An updated high-resolution hydrometeor analysis system using radar and other data. *Preprints, 27<sup>th</sup> Conference on Wea. Analysis and Forecasting and 23<sup>rd</sup> Conf. on Numerical. Wea. Pred.*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 31.
- Brewster, K.A., J. Brotzge, K.W. Thomas, and F.H. Carr, 2014: A real-time high-resolution analysis and short-term forecast system for severe weather in the Dallas-Ft. Worth Testbed, *Preprints, 27<sup>th</sup> Conference on Severe Local Storms*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 31.
- Brewster, K.A., J. Brotzge, F. H. Carr, K.W. Thomas, and Y. Wang, 2013: Sensitivity to data in high resolution data assimilation for the Dallas Urban Testbed, *17<sup>th</sup> Conf. on Integrated Observing and Assimilation Systems for the Atmos, Oceans, and Land Surface (IOAS-AOLS)*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 224.
- Brewster, K.A., K. W. Thomas and Y. Wang 2012: Combining real-time TDWR data with NEXRAD data for nowcasting and numerical weather prediction, *Preprints, 26<sup>th</sup> Conference on Severe Local Storms*, Nashville, TN, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 97.
- Brewster, K., K. Thomas, J. Gao, J. Brotzge, M. Xue, and Y. Wang, 2010: A nowcasting system using full physics numerical weather prediction initialized with CASA and NEXRAD radar data. *Preprints, 25th Conf. Severe Local Storms*, Denver, CO, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Denver, CO, Paper 9.4.
- Brewster, K.A., J. G. LaDue, M. C. Coniglio, M. P. Foster, T. P. Marshall, and G. S. Garfield, 2010: Forecasting Supercell Storms: Application of Operational Tools and Cutting-Edge Numerical Model Guidance in VORTEX2, Paper 14.5.
- Brewster, K. A., J. Brotzge, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, M. Xue, J. Gao, D. Weber, and K. Howe, 2008: High resolution assimilation of CASA and NEXRAD radar data in near-real time: Results from Spring 2007 and plans for Spring of 2008. *12th Conf. IOAS-AOLS*, New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc.
- Brewster, K.A., D. Weber, K.W. Thomas, K. Droege, Y. Wang, M. Xue, S. Marru, D. Gannon, J. Alameda, B. F. Jewett, J. S. Kain, S. J. Weiss, and M. Christie, 2008: Use of the LEAD Portal for On-Demand Severe Weather Prediction. *6th Conf. Artificial Intelligence App. Env. Sci.*, Amer.

- Meteor. Soc., J2.2.
- Brewster, K.A., K. W. Thomas, J. Brotzge, Y. Wang, D. Weber, and M. Xue, 2007: High resolution assimilation of CASA X-band and NEXRAD radar data for thunderstorm forecasting. 22nd Conf. Wea. Anal. Forecasting/18th Conf. Num. Wea. Pred., Salt Lake City, Utah, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 1B.1
- Brewster, K., 2006: Merging AMSR-E hydrometeor data with coastal radar data for short term high-resolution forecasts of Hurricane Ivan, 14th Conference on Satellite Meteorology and Oceanography, Atlanta, GA, AMS, Boston. Conference CD, Paper P5.7.
- Brewster, K., E. Fay and F. Junyent, 2005: How will X-band attenuation affect tornado detection in the CASA IP1 radar network?, 32<sup>nd</sup> Conference on Radar Meteorology, Albuquerque, NM, AMS, Boston. Conference CD, Paper 14R.4.
- Brewster, K., M. Hu, M. Xue, and J. Gao, 2005: Efficient assimilation of radar data at high resolution for short range numerical weather prediction. World Weather Research Program Symposium and Nowcasting and Very Short-Range Forecasting WSN05, Toulouse, France. WMO World Weather Research Program, Geneva, Switzerland. Symposium CD, Paper 3.06.
- Brewster, K., L. White, B. Johnson, and J. Brotzge, 2005: Selecting the sites for CASA NetRad, a collaborative radar network. Ninth Symposium on Integrated Observing and Assimilation Systems for the Atmosphere, Oceans and Land Surface (IOAS-AOLS), 85th Amer. Meteor. Soc. Annual Meeting CD, Paper: P3.4.
- Brewster, K., A. Shapiro, J. Gao, E. M. Kemp, P. Robinson, and K.W. Thomas, 2003: Assimilation of radar data for the detection of aviation weather hazards. *Preprints, 31<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Radar Meteorology*, Seattle, WA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Boston, 118-121.
- Brewster, K., 2002: Recent advances in the diabatic initialization of a non-hydrostatic numerical model. *Preprints, 21<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Severe Local Storms*, and *Preprints, 15<sup>th</sup> Conf. Num. Wea. Pred. and 19<sup>th</sup> Conf. Wea. Anal. Forecasting*, San Antonio, TX, Amer. Meteor. Soc., J51-54.

### Conference Papers -- Co-Author (since 2000)

- Carr, F.H., A.P. Osborne, M.T. Morris, and K.A. Brewster, 2016: Observing System Experiments in the Dallas-Fort Worth Testbed, *Preprints, Integrated Observing and Assimilation Systems for the Atmosphere, Oceans and Land Surface (IAOS-AOLS)*, New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 262.
- Stratman, D. and K.A. Brewster, K.A., 2015: Impact of assimilating CASA X-Band radar data for the 24 May 2011 tornadic storms using various microphysics schemes at 1-km resolution. *Preprints, 37<sup>th</sup> Conference on Radar Meteor.*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper P.221.
- Stratman, D. and K.A. Brewster, 2015: Verification of 24 May 2011 simulated mesocyclones using various microphysics schemes with 1-km grid resolution. *Preprints, 27<sup>th</sup> Conference on Wea. Analysis and Pred. And 23<sup>rd</sup> Conf. on Numerical. Wea. Pred.*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 13A.6.
- Kong, F., M. Xue, Y. Jung, K.A. Brewster, K.W. Thomas, Y. Wang, F. Shen, I.L. Jirak, A. Clark, J. Correia, Jr., S.J. Weiss, M.C. Coniglio, C.J. Melick, 2015: An overview of the CAPS Storm-Scale Ensemble Forecast of the 2015 NOAA HWT Spring Forecasting Experiment, *27<sup>th</sup> Conference on Wea. Analysis and Forecasting and 23<sup>rd</sup> Conf. on Numerical. Wea. Pred.*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 32.
- Stratman, D. and K.A. Brewster., 2014: Comparison of 24 May 2011 genesis and evolution of simulated mesocyclones using various microphysics schemes with 1-km grid resolution. *Preprints, 27<sup>th</sup> Conference on Severe Local Storms*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 54.
- Jirak, L.L., M. Coniglio, A.J. Clark, J. Correia Jr., K.H. Knopfmeier, C.J. Melick, S J. Weiss, J.S.

- Kain, M. Xue, F. Kong, K.W. Thomas, K. Brewster, Y. Wang, S. Willington, and D. Suri, 2014: An overview of the 2013 NOAA Hazardous Weather Testbed spring forecasting experiment. *Abstracts, 26th Conf. on Weather Analysis and Forecasting / 22nd Conf. on Numerical Weather Prediction*, AMS, Paper J11.1
- Freedman, J., J. W. Zack, J. Manobianco, P. Beaucage, K. Rojowsky, J. L. Schroeder, B. C. Ancell, K. Brewster, K. Thomas, S. Basu, V. Banunarayanan, K. Orwig, J. M. Wilczak, J. W. Cline, and I. Flores, 2014: The Wind Forecast Improvement Project: Final results from the Southern Study Region. *Abstracts, Fifth Conf. on Weather, Climate, and the New Energy Economy*, AMS, Paper 11.2
- Kong, F., M. Xue, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, A. J. Clark, M. C. Coniglio, J. Correia Jr., J. S. Kain, and S. J. Weiss, 2014: CAPS Storm-Scale Ensemble Forecasting System: Impact of IC and LBC perturbations. *Extd Abstracts, 26th Conf. on Weather Analysis and Forecasting / 22nd Conf. on Numerical Weather Prediction*, AMS, Paper 119
- Johnson, A.T., X. Wang, M. Xue, F. Kong, G. Zhao, Y. Wang, K. W. Thomas, K. Brewster, and J. Gao, 2014: Multiscale Characteristics of convection-allowing ensemble perturbation evolution in warm-season precipitation forecasts. *Abstracts, 6th Conf. on Weather Analysis and Forecasting / 22nd Conf. on Numerical Weather Prediction*, AMS, Paper 157.
- Thomas, K.W., K.A. Brewster, Y. Wang, M. Xue, 2013: Numerical Weather Prediction on OSCER and NICS: 2013 CAPS Real-time Forecast Experiments. Poster presented at the OU Supercomputing Symposium.
- Brewster, K.A., J. Brotzge, F. H. Carr, K. W. Thomas, and Y. Wang, 2013: Sensitivity to data in high resolution data assimilation for the Dallas Urban Testbed, *17th Conf. on Integrated Observing and Assimilation Systems for the Atmos, Oceans, and Land Surface (IOAS-AOLS)*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 224.
- Freedman, J., P. Beaucage, J. W. Zack, J. Manobianco, I. Flores, J. L. Schroeder, B. C. Ancell, K. Brewster, K. Orwig, V. Banunarayanan, S. Basu, J. Wilczak, J. W. Cline, M. Marquis, and L. K. Berg, 2013: The Wind Forecasting Improvement Project (WFIP): Results from the Southern Study Area, *Preprints, Fourth Conference on Weather, Climate, and the New Energy Economy*, AMS, Austin, TX, Paper 9.3.
- Freedman, J., P. Beaucage, J. W. Zack, J. Manobianco, I. Flores, J. L. Schroeder, B. C. Ancell, K. Brewster, K. Orwig, V. Banunarayanan, S. Basu, J. Wilczak, J. W. Cline, M. Marquis, and L. K. Berg, 2013: The Wind Forecasting Improvement Project (WFIP): Results from the Southern Study Area, *Preprints, Fourth Conference on Weather, Climate, and the New Energy Economy*, AMS, Austin, TX, Paper 9.3.
- Kong, F., M. Xue, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, A. J. Clark, J. S. Kain, S. J. Weiss, I. L. Jirak, M. C. Coniglio, J. Correia Jr., and P. Marsh, 2012: CAPS Storm-Scale Ensemble Forecasting System for the NOAA HWT 2012 Spring Experiment: Impact of IC/LBC Perturbations. *Preprints, 26<sup>th</sup> Conference on Severe Local Storms*, Nashville, TN, AMS, Paper 138.
- Tanamachi, R.L., M. Xue, Y. Jung, K. A. Brewster, and M. I. Biggerstaff, 2012: EnKF assimilation of storm-scale, mobile Doppler radar data into high-resolution analyses of a weakly tornadic supercell. *Preprints, 26<sup>th</sup> Conference on Severe Local Storms*, Nashville, TN, AMS, Paper 168.
- Freedman, J., S. Benjamin, J. Wilczak, M. Marquis, C. Clark, J. Cline, J.W. Zack, J. Manobianco, I. Flores, J. Schroeder, B. Ancell, K. Brewster, S. Basu, K.D. Orwig, V. Banunarayanan, 2012: The Wind Forecasting Improvement Project: Description and Results from the Southern Study Region. 11th Intl Workshop on Large Scale Integration of Wind Power into Power Systems, Lisbon, Portugal.

- Freedman, J. M., D. E. Hanley, J. W. Zack, J. Manobianco, C. D'Annunzio, J. M. Wilczak, J. L. Schroeder, B. C. Ancell, K. A. Brewster, S. Basu, V. Banunarayanan, and K. Orwig, 2012: The Wind Forecasting Improvement Project (WFIP): Description, Goals, and Preliminary Results From the Southern Study Area, Third Conference on Weather, Climate, and the New Energy Economy, New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 577.
- Schenkman, A.D., M. Xue, A. Shapiro, K. Brewster, and J. Gao, 2012: Assimilation of WSR-88D and CASA Radar Data for the Multi-Scale Analysis and Prediction of a Tornadic Convective System, 16th Symposium on Integrated Observing and Assimilation Systems for the Atmosphere, Oceans, and Land Surface (IOAS-AOLS), New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 6.5.
- M. Xue, F. Kong, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, J. Gao, X. Wang, S. J. Weiss, A. Clark, J. S. Kain, M. C. Coniglio, J. Du, T. Jensen, and Y. H. Kuo , 2011: Realtime Convection-Permitting Ensemble and Convection-Resolving Deterministic Forecasts of CAPS for the Hazardous Weather Testbed 2010 Spring Experiment 24th Conf. on Weather and Forecasting/20th Conf. on Numerical Weather Prediction, Seattle, WA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 9A.2.
- Kong., F., M. Xue, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. A. Brewster, X. Wang, J. Gao, S. J. Weiss, A. J. Clark, J. S. Kain, M. C. Coniglio, and J. Du, 2011: CAPS Multi-Model Storm-Scale Ensemble Forecast for the NOAA HWT 2010 Spring Experiment,24th Conf. on Weather and Forecasting/20th Conf. on Numerical Weather Prediction, Seattle, WA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 457.
- Xue, M., F. Kong, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, J. Gao, X. Wang, S. J. Weiss, A. J. Clark, J. S. Kain, M. C. Coniglio, J. Du, T. L. Jensen, and Y. H. Kuo, 2010: CAPS Realtime Storm Scale Ensemble and High Resolution Forecasts for the NOAA Hazardous Weather Testbed 2010 Spring Experiment, Preprints, 25<sup>th</sup> Conf. on Severe Local Storms, Denver, CO, Amer. Meteor. Soc.,
- Clark, A.J., M. Xue, F. Kong, K. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, J. Gao, K. K. Droegemeier, J. S. Kain, S. J. Weiss, D. Bright, M. C. Coniglio, and J. Du, 2010: Probabilistic precipitation forecast skill as a function of ensemble size and spatial scale in a convection-allowing ensemble, Preprints, 25<sup>th</sup> Conf. on Severe Local Storms, Denver, CO, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 12B.4
- Gao, J., K. Brewster, M. Xue, J. Brotzge, K. Thomas, and Y. Wang, 2010: Real-time low-level wind analysis of CASA and WSR-88D radar data using ARPS 3DVAR. Preprints, 25th Conf. Severe Local Storms. Denver, CO, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Oct 11-14.
- Xue, M., F. Kong, K. Thomas, J. Gao, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, K. Droegemeier, J. S. Kain, S. J. Weiss, D. R. Bright, M. C. Coniglio, and J. Du, 2009: CAPS realtime 4-km multi-model convection-allowing ensemble and 1-km convection-resolving forecasts for the NOAA Hazardous Weather Testbed 2009 spring experiment. *Online Extended Abstracts, 23rd Conf. on Weather Analysis and Forecasting/19th Conf. on NWP*, Paper 16A.2
- Kong, F., M. Xue, K. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. A. Brewster, J. Gao, K. K. Droegemeier, J. S. Kain, S. J. Weiss, D. R. Bright, M. C. Coniglio, and J. Du, 2009: A real-time storm-scale ensemble forecast system: 2009 Spring Experiment. *Online Extended abstracts, 23rd Conf. on Weather Analysis and Forecasting/19th Conf. on NWP*, Paper 16A.3
- Ge. G., J. Gao, K. A. Brewster, and M. Xue, 2009: Effects of beam broadening and earth curvature in radar data assimilation. *Online Extended abstracts, 23rd Conf. on Weather Analysis and Forecasting/19th Conf. on NWP*, Paper JP2.7
- Brotzge, J., V. Mahale, K. Brewster, J. Gao, K. Hondl, K. W. Thomas, and M. Xue, 2009: A comparison of CASA and NEXRAD data from supercells observed 10 February 2009, *Online Extended Abstracts 34th Conference on Radar Meteorology*, P12.4
- Gao, J., J. A. Brotzge, Y. Wang, K. W. Thomas, K. Brewster, M. Xue, V. Chandrasekar, Y. Wang, B. D. Phillips, and M. Zink, 2009: High temporal and spatial resolution 2D wind analysis of CASA

- and WSR-88D radar data using the ARPS 3DVAR. *13th Conf. on Integrated Observing and Assimilation Systems for Atmosphere, Oceans, and Land Surface (IOAS-AOLS)*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Boston, Paper 5A.3.
- Li, Xiang, R. Ramachandran, S. Graves, K. Brewster, S. M. Lazarus, and B. T. Zavodsky, 2009: A novel approach to detect regions of phenomena from NAM model outputs. *25th Conf. on International Interactive Information and Processing Systems (IIPS) for Meteorology, Oceanography, and Hydrology*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Boston, Paper 6B.3
- Umemoto, Y., Y. Zhang, K. Brewster, T. Y. Yu, and M. Yeary, 2009: The Estimation of Wind Shear Hazard Index Using the Airborne Doppler Radar as a Laboratory Module for CCLI Project, *18th Symposium on Education*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Boston, Paper P1.19
- Xue, M., F. Kong, K. Thomas, J. Gao, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, K. Droege, J. S. Kain, S. J. Weiss, D. Bright, M. C. Coniglio, and J. Du, 2008: CAPS Realtime Storm-scale Ensemble and High-resolution Forecasts as Part of the NOAA Hazardous Weather Testbed 2008 Spring Experiment., *24<sup>th</sup> Conference on Severe Local Storms, Savannah, GA*, AMS, Paper 12.2.
- Schenkman, A.D., M. Xue, A. Shapiro, K. Brewster, and J. Gao, 2008: Analysis of MCV Tornadoes through Storm-scale Data Assimilation and Simulations, *24<sup>th</sup> Conference on Severe Local Storms, Savannah, GA*, AMS, Paper 9B.6.
- Brotzge, J., K. Brewster, J. Gao, and M. Xue, 2008: Interaction of gravity waves and horizontal convective rolls: Observations from CASA collected 24 April 2007. 24th Conf. IIPS, New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., 9A.10.
- Gao, J., K. Brewster, Y. Wang, K. W. Thomas, J. Brotzge, and M. Xue, 2008: High-resolution three-dimensional wind analysis of CASA IP-1 and WSR-88D radar data using the ARPS 3DVAR. 12th Conference on IOAS-AOLS, New Orleans, LA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., 16.5.
- Xue, M., F. Kong, D. Weber, K. W. Thomas, Y. Wang, K. Brewster, K. Droege, J. S. K. S. J. Weiss, D. R. Bright, M. S. Wandishin, M. C. Coniglio, and J. Du, 2007: CAPS realtime storm-scale ensemble and high-resolution forecasts as part of the NOAA hazardous weather testbed 2007 spring experiment. 22nd Conf. Wea. Anal. Forecasting/18th Conf. Num. Wea. Pred., Salt Lake City, Utah, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Paper 3B.1.
- Brotzge, J., K. Brewster, V. Chandrasekar, B. Philips, S. Hill, K. Hondl, B. Johnson, E. Lyons, D. McLaughlin and D. Westbrook, 2007: CASA IP1 Network operations and initial data. *23<sup>rd</sup> Conf. on IIPS*, San Antonio, TX, Conference CD Paper IIPS-8A.6.
- Droege, K., J. Alameda, K. Brewster, M. Christie, R. D. Clark, B. Domenico, D. Gannon, S. Graves, E. Joseph, S. Marru, B. Plale, R. Ramachandran, M. K. Ramamurthy, D. Reed, J. Rushing, A. Rossi, S. Tanner, K. W. Thomas, D. Weber, R. B. Wilhelmson, A. Wilson, M. Xue, and S. Yalda, 2008: Linked Environments for Atmospheric Discovery (LEAD): Web services for meteorological research and education., *24th Conference on IIPS*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., 5B.1.
- Sampson, S., K. Brewster, G. Jedlovec and W. Lapenta, 2006: Use of AIRS/AMSU retrieved soundings to improve prediction of Gulf moisture return. *14th Conference on Satellite Meteorology and Oceanography*, Atlanta, GA, AMS, Boston. Conference CD, Paper P5.4.
- Lyons, E. J., V. Lakamraju, K. Brewster, M. Xue, and K. D. Hondl, 2005: An end-to-end emulation of the CASA radar network 32nd Conf. Radar Meteor., Albuquerque, NM, Amer. Meteor. Soc., CDROM 14R.3.
- Brotzge, J., K. Brewster, B. Johnson, B. Philips, M. Preston, D. Westbrook and M. Zink, 2005: CASA'S first test-bed: Integrative project #1. 32<sup>nd</sup> Conference on Radar Meteorology, Albuquerque, NM, AMS, Boston. Conference CD, Paper 14R.2.
- Gao, J., C. Nuttall, C. Gilreath, M. Xue, K. Brewster and K. K. Droege, 2005: Multiple Doppler wind analysis and assimilation via 3DVAR using simulated observations of the planned CASA

- network and WSR-88D radars. 11<sup>th</sup> Conference on Mesoscale Meteorology and 32<sup>nd</sup> Conference on Radar Meteorology, Albuquerque, NM, AMS, Boston. Conference CD, Paper J1J.4.
- Gao, J., K. Brewster, and M. Xue, 2005: Differences between explicit and approximated radar ray paths due to the vertical gradient of refractivity. 11<sup>th</sup> Conference on Mesoscale Meteorology and 32<sup>nd</sup> Conference on Radar Meteorology, Albuquerque, NM, AMS, Boston. Conference CD, Paper JP1J.14.
- Zhou, Y., J. Gao, K. Brewster, M. Hu, and M. Xue, 2005: Combining phase error correction and 3DVAR in storm-scale data assimilation. Extended Abstract, 17th Conf. Num. Wea. Pred., Washington DC, Amer. Meteor. Soc. P1.75.
- Yoo, H.-D., K.K. Droegeemeier, K. Brewster, S.-Y. Lee, and C.-H. Cho, 2004: Impact of radar data assimilation on the numerical prediction of heavy rainfall in Korea. Extended Abstracts CD, 19th Conf. on Weather Analysis and Forecasting/15th Conf. on Numerical Weather Prediction, Paper JP4.3.
- Hu, M., M. Xue, J. Gao, and K. Brewster, 2004: Prediction of Fort Worth tornadic thunderstorms using 3DVAR and cloud analysis with WSR-88D Level-II data. *11th Conf. Aviation, Range, Aerospace and 22nd Conf. Severe Local Storms*, Amer. Meteor. Soc., CDROM, J1.2.
- Droegeemeier, K.K., V. Chandrasekar, R. Clark, D. Gannon, S. Graves, E. Joseph, M. Ramamurthy, R. Williamson, K. Brewster, B. Domenico, T. Leyton, V. R. Morris, D. Murray, B. Plale, R. Ramachandran, D. Reed, J. Rushing, D. Weber, A. Wilson, M. Xue, and S. Yalda, 2005: Linked Environments for Atmospheric Discovery (LEAD): Architecture, technology road map and deployment strategy. Extended Abstracts CD, 14th Symp on Education and 21st International Conference on Interactive Information Processing Systems (IIPS) for Meteorology, Oceanography, and Hydrology, Paper J7.3.
- Carpenter, Richard L. Jr., G. M. Bassett, K. A. Brewster, D. Weber, Y. Wang, J. A. Brotzge, K. W. Thomas, F. Kong, and D. Jahn, 2004: A globally relocatable Numerical Weather Prediction System based on WRF and ADAS., Preprints, 20<sup>th</sup> Conference on Weather Analysis and Forecasting and 16<sup>th</sup> Conf. on Num. Wea. Prediction, Seattle WA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Boston.
- Gao, J., M. Xue, K. Brewster, and K. K. Droegeemeier. 2003: A 3DVAR method for Doppler radar wind analysis with using recursive filters, Preprints, 31<sup>st</sup> Conf. on Radar Meteorology, Seattle, WA, Amer. Meteor. Soc., Boston, 114-117.
- Gao, J., M. Xue, K. Brewster, F. Carr, and K.K. Droegeemeier, 2002: New developments in a 3DVAR system for a non-hydrostatic NWP model. *Preprints, 14th Conf. on Num. Wea. Pred.*, San Antonio, Texas, Amer. Meteor. Soc. 339-341.
- Xue, M., K. Brewster, D. Weber, K. W. Thomas, F. Kong, and E. Kemp, 2002: Real-time storm-scale forecast support for IHOP 2002 at CAPS. *15th Conf. Num. Wea. Pred./19th Conf. Wea. Analysis and Forecasting*, San Antonio, Texas. Amer. Meteor. Soc., 124-126.
- Yoo, H.-D., K.K. Droegeemeier, K. Brewster, S.-Y. Lee, C.-H. Cho, 2002: Impact of radar data assimilation on the numerical prediction of heavy rainfall in Korea. *Preprints, 14th Conf. on Num. Wea. Pred.*, San Antonio, Texas, Amer. Meteor. Soc., J133-J136.
- Gao, J., M. Xue, K. Brewster, F. Carr, and K.K. Droegeemeier, 2001: A three-dimensional variational data assimilation scheme for a storm-scale model. *Preprints, 14th Conf. on Num. Wea. Pred.*, Fort Lauderdale, FL, Amer. Meteor. Soc., J72-J74.